

### What is KYPHOSIS?

Webinar for GPs

19 March 2025 / 8am – 8.30am



#### Dr Ralph Stanford

#### ORTHOPAEDIC SPINE SURGEON



- Head of Department of Orthopaedics and Supervisor of Training for Orthopaedic Trainees, Prince of Wales Hospital
- Conjoint Senior Lecturer at the University of New South Wales
- Honorary Senior Scientist at Neuroscience Research Australia (NeuRA) and a member of Spinal PFET.

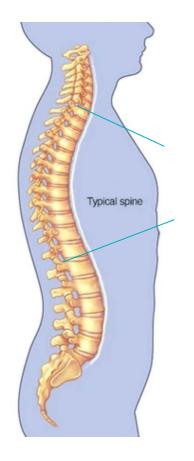
Dedicated to lifelong learning and sharing my expertise with others, I attend spinal conferences worldwide and regularly consult with colleagues about successful treatments.

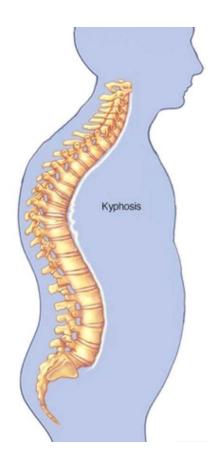




# Forward curvature of the spine

- Normal thoracic kyphosis
  - Young adult 3odeg
  - > 70 years 40+deg





Can also affect the cervical and lumbar spines



# Causes of increased kyphosis

- Developmental
  - Scheuermans kyphosis
  - Adolescent scoliosis
- Osteoporotic compression fractures
- Post-traumatic
- Post-infective
- Post-surgical
- Metastatic tumour
- Extensor myopathy
- Ankylosing spondylitis



#### Scheuermans kyphosis

- Teenage males
- 'Round back'
- Concern about appearance
- Increased incidence of back pain but not severe
- Surgery reserved for curves > 90 deg

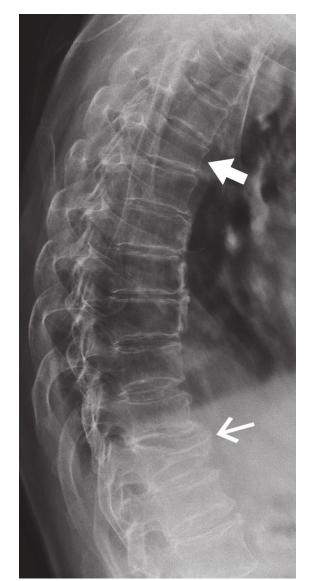






### Osteoporotic fractures

- Common
- Chronic pain frequent (30%)
- Osteoporotic treatment key
- Cement vertebroplasty for acute fractures with severe pain

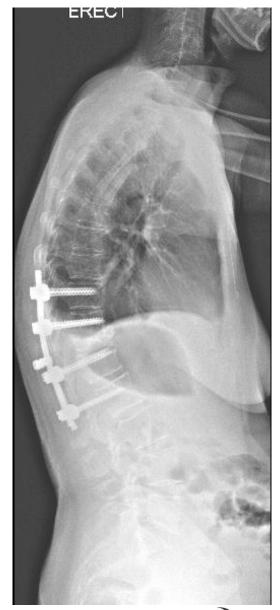






#### Post traumatic







#### Infection

- Tuberculosis
- Advanced infective discitis







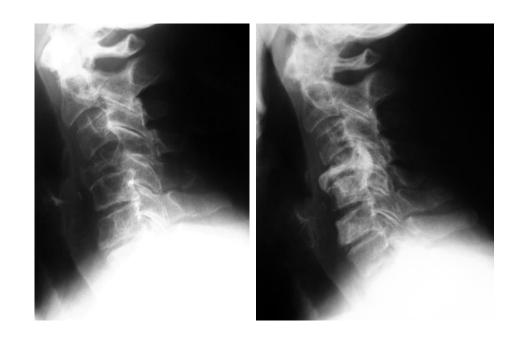
#### Post surgical







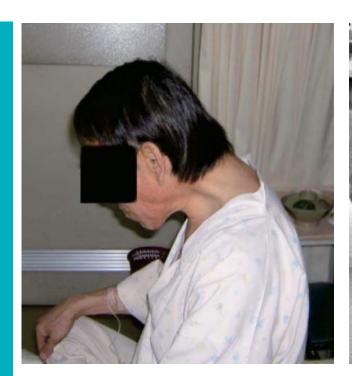
### Metastatic tumour







### Extensor myopathy





## Ankylosing spondylitis











#### A&D

- ✓ A recording of the webinar will be available on my website
- ✓ Further resources for GPs are available at
  <a href="https://spinalsurgeonsydney.com.au/for-referrers">https://spinalsurgeonsydney.com.au/for-referrers</a>
- ✓ To receive future resources via email, send your name and email address to <a href="mailto:info@powspine.com.au">info@powspine.com.au</a>



If you have any questions about a patient, please feel free to call me on  $\underline{02\ 9650\ 4893}$ . I will return your call and discuss how we can help.

You can also reach me via ralphstanford@powspine.com.au.

